



Photo: Grajewo Wind Farm

## Grajewo

**During the operation of the Wind Farm (WF) Grajewo in the reporting period from January to December 2025, it was found that:**

- compliance of the activities carried out during the reporting period as part of the Project implementation in accordance with the Environmental Decision (ED) requirements was verified and confirmed. The third year of the operational monitoring of birds and bats was completed and was carried out in accordance with Polish guidelines,
- the Project was operating in compliance with all actions required in Environmental and Social Action Plan (ESAP), as operational monitoring of birds and bats were conducted, community grievance mechanism is in place, the summary of the previous Environmental and Social Monitoring Report (IV) was disclosed on Project's official website,
- no complaints were received during the reporting period,

- based on the estimation of the actual bird mortality, the Independent Ornithological Expert (IOE) assumed that the annual actual bird mortality at the WF Grajewo was in the range of 2.00–3.79 casualties per entire WF, resulting in a mortality of 0.25-0.33 casualties/turbine/year, which is very low,
- based on the estimation of the actual bat mortality, the IOE assumed that the annual actual bat mortality at the WF Grajewo was in the range of 5.00–6.00 casualties for the entire WF, resulting in a mortality rate of 0.4-0.5 casualties/turbine/year, which is low,
- an inspection of 20 bat shelters and 24 bird nesting boxes within the Drygały Forest District; inspections showed a high occupancy rate of bird nesting boxes (69%) and no occupancy of bat shelters during the reporting period. IOE stated that in the case of bats, it is common for shelters to remain unoccupied in the first year,
- following three years of bird and bat monitoring, IOE concluded that mitigation measures are not necessary for either birds or bats,
- bird monitoring was extended for a further two years, because a raptor fatality had been recorded in the first operational year and the ED requires an extension in such cases,
- no Health, Safety and Environment (HSE) incidents or accidents occurred during the reporting period,
- a HSE Management Plan was implemented at the WF Grajewo; Project-related risks were identified and assessed, with mitigation measures defined and implemented for each risk,
- two changes were recorded in terms of entities involved in the Project, concerning the entity responsible for finances and the counterparty to the power purchase agreement.